

① `scandir` `cdirect.h`

```

struct dirent ** namelist; filter compare
int n = scandir(".", &namelist, NULL, alphasort);
if (n < 0) {
    perror("scandir");
} else {
    while (n--) {
        printf("%s\n", namelist[n].d_name);
        free(namelist[n]);
    }
    free(namelist);
}

```

DIRECTORIES

② `opendir`, `readdir` `dirent.h` `sys/types.h` `sys/stat.h`

```

DIR *dir = opendir(".");
if (dir == NULL) die("opendir");
struct dirent *entry;
while (errno = 0, (entry = readdir(dir)) != NULL) {
    if (!strcmp(entry->d_name, ".") && strcmp(entry->d_name, ".."))
        continue;
    char path[stolen(".") + strlen(entry->d_name) + 2];
    sprintf(path, "%s/%s", entry->d_name);
    struct stat info;
    if (lstat(path, &info)) { // stat() does follow symbolic link
        continue;
    }
    if (!(S_ISREG(info.st_mode) && S_ISDIR(info.st_mode))) {
        continue;
    }
    printf("%s is %d bytes\n", path, info.st_size);
}

```

DIRECTORIES

③ `fopen`, `fgets`, `feof` `stdio.h`

```

char buf[100];
FILE *fh = fopen("fileare", "r");
if (fh == NULL) die("fopen");
while (fgets(buf, 100, fh) != NULL) {
    if (feof(fh)) die("fgets");
    if (fclose(fh)) die("fclose");
}

```

FILE STREAM

④ `socket`, `bind`, `listen`, `accept` `sys/socket.h`

```

int sock = socket(AF_INET6, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sock == -1) die("socket");
struct sockaddr_in6 sin6 = {
    .sin6_family = AF_INET6,
    .sin6_port = htons(LISTEN_PORT),
    .sin6_addr = in6addr_any;
};

if (-1 == bind(sock, (struct sockaddr *) &sin6, sizeof(sin6))) die("bind");
if (-1 == listen(sock, SOMAXCONN)) die("listen");
while (1) {
    int c_sock = accept(sock, NULL, NULL);
    if (c_sock == -1) perror("accept");
    // Code (rx, tx) (5)
    close(c_sock);
}

```

SERVER

⑤ `dup` `unistd.h` `fdopen` `stdio.h` `gets`, `fprintf` `stdio.h`

```

int c_txsock = dup(c_rxsock);
if (c_txsock < 0) die("dup");
FILE *rx = fdopen(c_rxsock, "r");
FILE *tx = fdopen(c_txsock, "w");
if (!tx || !rx) die("fdopen");
if (fputs("Anfrage\n", tx)) die("fputs");
// Empfangen: gets(5) mit rx

```

END RECEIVE SERVER

⑥ `socket`, `connect` `sys/socket.h` `sys/types.h`

```

struct sockaddr hints = {
    .ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM,
    .ai_family = AF_UNSPEC,
    .ai_flags = AI_ADDRCONFIG,
};
struct addrinfo head, *cur;
int sock;
int error = getaddrinfo("server", "port", &hints, &head);
if (error == EAI_SYSTEM) die("getaddrinfo");
if (error) fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", gai_strerror(error));
for (cur = head; cur != NULL; cur = cur->ai_next) {
    sock = socket(cur->ai_family, cur->ai_socktype, cur->ai_protocol);
    if (!connect(sock, cur->ai_addr, cur->ai_addrlen)) break;
    close(sock); // Error handling: -T [Reservieren] (5) / flush
}
if (cur == NULL) die("connect");

```

CLIENT

⑦ `sigaction`, `sigemptyset`, `sigaddset`, ... `signal.h`

SIGNALS

```

static void handler(int sig) {
    int old = errno; int status;
    while (waitpid(-1, &status, WNOHANG) > 0) {
        if (WIFEXITED(status)) {
            // Child terminated normally
            // Collect dead children
        }
        errno = old;
    }
}

struct sigaction sa = {
    .sa_handler = handler,
    .sa_flags = SA_RESTART | SA_NOCLDWAIT,
    .sa_sigset(SIGCHLD, &sa, NULL) == -1 die("sigaction");
    .sigset(SIG_BLOCK, &sa, &old); // Block Signals
    .sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, &old, NULL); // Unblock signals
}

```

NOTE!
e.g. pwrite etc.

if (sigaction(SIGCHLD, &sa, NULL) == -1) die("sigaction");
 .sigemptyset(&new, 0); .sigfillset(&new);
 .sigaddset(&new, SIGCHLD); .sigdelset(&new, SIGCHLD);
 .sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, &new, &old); // Critical section
 while (waitpid(-1, &status, WNOHANG) > 0) {
 if (WIFEXITED(status)) {
 // Child terminated normally
 // Collect dead children
 }
 errno = old;
 }
}

// Other code...

Wait hit: if (-1 == sigsuspend(&old))

⑧ `pthread` `pthread.h`

```

for (int i=0; i<threaddcount; i++) {
    pthread_t thread;
    if (errno = pthread_create(&thread, NULL, run, &args[i])) die("pthread");
    // pthread_detach(thread);
    // pthread_join(thread, NULL) detach
    // EXIT => pthread_exit(NULL)
}

```

PTHREADS

⑨ `semaphore`

SEMAPHORE

```

typedef struct {
    int value;
    pthread_mutex_t mutex;
    pthread_cond_t condition;
} SEM;

SEM *semCreate(int val) {
    SEM *sem = malloc(sizeof(SEM));
    if (sem == NULL) return NULL;
    if (errno = pthread_mutex_init(&sem->mutex, NULL)) {
        free(sem);
        return NULL;
    }
    if (errno = pthread_cond_init(&sem->condition, NULL)) {
        free(sem);
        pthread_mutex_destroy(&sem->mutex);
        return NULL;
    }
    return sem;
}

void P(SEM *sem) {
    pthread_mutex_lock(&sem->mutex);
    while (sem->value <= 0) pthread_cond_wait(&sem->condition, &sem->mutex);
    sem->value--;
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&sem->mutex);
}

void V(SEM *sem) {
    pthread_mutex_lock(&sem->mutex);
    sem->value++;
    pthread_cond_broadcast(&sem->condition);
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&sem->mutex);
}

```

SEMAPHORE

⑩ `BNDBUF/CAS`

BNDBUF

```

void semDestroy(SEM *sem) {
    errno = pthread_mutex_destroy(&sem->mutex);
    errno = pthread_cond_destroy(&sem->condition);
    free(sem);
}

// BNDBUF/CAS
typedef struct {
    int *value;
    SEM *writeSem;
    SEM *readSem;
    size_t size;
    size_t w;
    Atomic size_t v;
} BNDBUF;

```

BNDBUF/CAS

```

int bbdGet(BNDBUF *bb) {
    if (!bb) return 0;
    P(bb->readSem);
    int value = 0;
    size_t old_w = bb->w;
    size_t new_v;
    do {
        value = bb->values[old_w];
        new_v = (old_w + 1) % bb->size;
    } while (!CAS(&bb->r, &old_w, &new_v));
    V(bb->writeSem);
    return value;
}

```

