



```

DIR *dir = opendir(path);
if (!dir) { die; } Verzweigung
struct dirent *d;
while (errno == 0, (d = readdir(dir))) {
    struct stat sb;
    char devpath[STRENG(dir)+1];
    strcpy(devpath, "9051905");
    if (stat(d->d_name, &sb) < 0);
    if ((stat(newPath, &sb)) {
        perror();
        continue;
    }
    if (d->d_name[0] == '.') {
        continue;
    }
    if (S_ISREG(sb.st_mode)) {
        ...
    }
}
if (errno == 0) { die; } Fehler
if (closeDir(dir) != 0) die; Fehler
if (fstat(path) != 0) die; Fehler
char buf[BUFSIZE+1]; FILE
FILE *fp = fopen(path, "r");
if (!fp) die; Fehler
if (fseek(fp, sizeof(buf), SEEK_SET) != 0) die; Fehler
if (fread(fp, buf, sizeof(buf), &tmp) != tmp) die; Fehler
if (close(fp) != 0) die; Fehler
int c;
while ((c = fgetc(fp)) != EOF) {
    if (putchar(c, cl) == EOF) break;
    if (error(cl)) die;
}
if (fprintf(fp, "%s&%d, %s)\n" != 0) die; Fehler
if (fflush(fp) == EOF) die; Fehler
int fd = open(path, O_RDWR); FILE
if (fd == -1) die; Fehler
if (dup2(fd, STDIN_FILENO) == -1) die; Fehler
int main(int argc, char *argv) {
    static void die(const char *msg);
    perror(msg); exit(1);
}
int *feld = calloc(len, sizeof(int));
if (feld == NULL) die; Fehler
int *feld2 = malloc(len * sizeof(int));
if (feld2 == NULL) die; Fehler
feld = realloc(feld, 2 * len * sizeof(int));
free(feld); free(feld2);
TYPE coray[Len];
qsort(coray, size(TYPE), len, cmp);
static int cmp(const void *pl, const void *pr);
const struct TYPE val = (const TYPE *) pl;
const TYPE a2 = *pl;
retcon strcmp(ad->x, a2->x); NAMEFILE
all: name
    clearname -f name, name.o
    name: name.c, f-fread
    all -f name name.o
    name.o: gcc -c name.c

```

```

int sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0); PID-T P = fork();
if (sock == -1) die;
struct sockaddr_in6 ad = {
    .sin6_family = AF_INET,
    .sin6_port = htons(PORT),
    .sin6_addr = in6addr_any };
if (bind(sock, (const struct sockaddr *) &ad, sizeof(ad)) != 0) die;
if (listen(sock, SOMAXCONN) != 0) die;
while (1) {
    int cl = accept(sock, NULL, NULL),
        if (cl == -1) { perror(); continue; }
    handleConnection(cl);
    close(cl);
}
close(sock); SERVER

```

```

Client
struct addrinfo hints = {
    .ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM,
    .ai_family = AF_UNSPEC,
    .ai_flags = AI_PASSIVE};
struct addrinfo *result;
int r = getaddrinfo(HOSTNAME, "PORT", &hints, &result);
if (r != 0) die;
struct sockaddr *tmp; int sock;
for (tmp = result; tmp != NULL; tmp = tmp->ai_next) {
    sock = socket(tmp->ai_family, tmp->ai_socktype,
        tmp->ai_protocol);
    if (sock == -1) die;
    if (connect(sock, tmp->ai_addr, tmp->ai_addrlen) == 0) {
        break;
    }
    close(sock);
}
if (tmp == NULL) { keine Leitung gefunden }
freeaddrinfo(result);
FILE *xs = fopen(sock, "r");
if (!xs) die;

```

```

int sock2 = dup(sock); Dup
if (sock2 == -1) die;
FILE *rx = fopen(sock, "r");
if (!rx) { perror("rx"); exit(1); }
FILE *tx = fopen(sock, "w");
if (!tx) { perror("tx"); exit(1); }
char *name;
if (kdir(const struct dirent *d) {
    if (!filte, 1) sort();
}
```

```

TYPE coray[Len];
qsort(coray, size(TYPE), len, cmp);
static int cmp(const void *pl, const void *pr);
const struct TYPE val = (const TYPE *) pl;
const TYPE a2 = *pl;
retcon strcmp(ad->x, a2->x); NAMEFILE

```

```

Signal behandeln
struct sigaction sig = {
    .sa_handler = SIGIGN / SIG_OFL / handler,
    .sa_flags = SA_RESTRICTED / SA_NOCLDWAIT,
    .sigemptyset(SIG_SA_MASK);
    if (sigaction(SIGINT, &sig, &oldSig) == -1) die;
    SIGNAL: SIGCHLD, SIGPIPE,
    SIGINT, SIGALRM
    > Zombies aufsummieren,
    Pipe ignorieren
}

```

```

Static void handler (int sig)
int backup = errno;
kein die!
errno = backedup; }

```

```

Signal blockieren
sigset(SIG_BLOCK, oldmask);
sigemptyset(&mask);
pthread_detach(pthread_self());
if (igaddset(&mask, SIGVAL) == -1) die;
if (sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, &mask, &oldmask) == -1) die;
> blockiert
if (sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, &oldmask, NULL) == -1) die;

```

```

Passives Warten
bsp (hids)
    > SIGCHLD blockieren
    while (childcounter < MAXVAL) {
        if (!(*x & ~10) && *endptr == 10) die;
        if (*x > INT_MIN && (x < INT_MAX))
            x = (x, );
    }
    > wird verändert > Kopie

```

```

Kopie von s
char dest[stolen(s) + 1];
char *dest = strcpy(dest, s);

```

```

STRUCTURE 2B GET names/n
void P(SEM *sem) {
    pthread_mutex_lock(&sem->m);
    while (sem->value < 0) {
        pthread_cond_wait(&sem->c, &sem->m);
        sem->value++;
    }
    sem->value--;
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&sem->m);
}

```

```

void V(SEM *sem) {
    pthread_mutex_lock(&sem->m);
    sem->value += 1;
    pthread_cond_broadcast(&sem->c);
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&sem->m);
}

```

```

struct BB {
    int unreadable read, write;
    SEM *full, *empty, *kb;
    = int values[3]; [ ]

```

```

BB *create(size_t size) {
    if (size == 0 || size > INT_MAX) {
        return NULL;
    }
    BB *bb = malloc(sizeof(BB));
    bb->read = 0;
    bb->write = 0;
    bb->size = size;
    bb->full = sem_create(size);
    bb->empty = sem_create(0);
    bb->crit = sem_create(1);
    return bb;
}
void bbsPut(BB *bb, int value) {
    P(bb->full);
    P(bb->crit);
    bb->values[bb->write] = value;
    bb->write = (bb->write + 1) % bb->size;
    V(bb->crit);
    V(bb->empty);
}
int bbsGet(BB *bb) {
    P(bb->empty);
    P(bb->crit);
    int r = bb->values[bb->read];
    bb->read = (bb->read + 1) % bb->size;
    V(bb->crit);
    V(bb->full);
}

```

```

=> alternativ mit C & ohne crit
int l, rn, ret;
do {
    rn = bb->read;
    rn = (rn + 1) % bb->size;
    ret = bb->values[rn];
    while (!C & S & (l < bb->read, l, rn));
}
SEM *sem = create(sizeof(SEM));
if (sem == NULL) return NULL;
sem->value = initialValue;
if (pthread_mutex_init(&sem->m, NULL) != 0) {
    free(sem);
    return NULL;
}
if (pthread_cond_init(&sem->c, NULL) != 0) {
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&sem->m);
    free(sem);
    return NULL;
}

```

```

int exec(char *path, char *arg);
int execp(char *file, char *arg);
=> kann zweck im Fehler
    => die
}

```